Title of the Paper – Arial, size 14, bold, align to left

Name of Author1 SURNAME of Author1 ARIAL 10pt)

Institutional Affiliation1 (Department, Faculty, University[[1]](#footnote-1)), Country (ARIAL 10pt)

ORCID:

Institutional E-mail1 and private email1(ARIAL 10pt)

1 blank line ARIAL 5 pt

Name2 SURNAME Author2

Institutional Affiliation2 (Department, Faculty, University), Country (ARIAL 10pt)

ORCID:

Institutional E-mail2 and private email2(ARIAL 10pt)

1 blank line ARIAL 5 pt

Name3 SURNAME Author3

Institutional Affiliation3 (Department, Faculty, University), Country (ARIAL 10pt)

ORCID:

Institutional E-mail3 and private email (ARIAL 10pt)

Abstract (Arial 10 pt, bold, alignment left, Indentation None, Spacing 6pt After and Before)

Text of the abstract: The abstract should summarize the content and conclusions of the paper in less than 200 words (Typically around 10 sentences) focusing on what your research is about, what methods have been used, and the results of your research. It should not contain any references, displayed equations, should be continuous, and not contain any subsections (such as ‘Objectives’, ‘Methods’, ‘Results’ or ‘Conclusions’).

Typeset the abstract in 10 points, regular, justify alignment, First paragraph Indentation None, next paragraph Indentation 1 cm, Line spacing multiple 1.3.

Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; …keyword 6.

Keywords should contain words and phrases that suggest what the topic is about. Also include words and phrases that are closely related to your topic. No more 6 (six).

Typeset the keywords in Arial 10 pt, regular, alignment left, Indentation None, Spacing 6pt After and Before.

JEL Classification: JEL Code 1; JEL Code 2; ……; JEL Code 6.

The JEL Classification System is a standard method of classifying scholarly literature in the field of economics. The guide provides JEL Codes application guidelines, keywords, and examples of items within each classification is available at: <https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel>

Typeset the JEL Classification in Arial 10 pt, bold, alignment left, Indentation None, Spacing 6pt After and Before.

Introduction (Arial 11 pt, bold, alignment left, Indentation None, Spacing 6pt After and Before)

The introduction is your opportunity to show readers and reviewers why your research topic is worth reading about and why your paper warrants their attention. The introduction serves multiple purposes. It presents the background to your study, introduces your topic and aims, and gives an overview of the paper.

Typeset the Introduction section Arial, 11 pt, regular, Alignment justify, First paragraph Indentation None, next paragraph Indentation 1 cm, Line spacing *spacing multiple 1.3.*, No more than 15 lines.

1. Literature Review/State–of–Arts/Research Background (Arial 11 points, bold, alignment left, Indentation None, Spacing 6 points After and Before)

In the context of your research paper the literature review should be a critical synthesis of previous research in the subject field. The evaluation of the literature leads logically to the research question. Who is doing what? Who has done what? Who first did it or published it? Taken from published papers, research monographs, catalogues etc. based on primary sources. Offering a, probably new, structured view of the field of study.

Text should be written in Arial, 11 pt, Alignment Justify, Line spacing *spacing multiple 1.3.*, First Paragraph Indentation None, in rest of the text, First line Indentation at 1cm).

1. Methodology (Arial 11 points, bold, alignment left, Indentation None, Spacing After 6 points)

Description and justification of the research methods used. Normally, the methods will be selected from known and proven examples. In special cases the development of a method may be a key part of the research, but then this will have been described in Introduction section and reviewed in first one.

Authors are encouraged to have their contribution checked for grammar. The text is to be typeset in 11 pt Arial, multiple 1.3. spaced, align justify, First line Indentation at 1cm).

Figures are to be inserted in the text nearest their first references. All components are to be grouping. Figures and images should be labelled sequentially and cited in the text. Figures should not be embedded within the text. Where possible large figures and tables should be included as supplementary material in Annexes. Figures are to be sequentially numbered in Arabic Numeral, at 10 points, regular.

*Sample:*

Figure 1. Title of the figure (Typeset in Arial 10 pt, centered, Indentation none, Spacing 6 pt After and Before)

Enlarging individuals knowledge

Sharing tacit knowledge

Networking knowledge

*Source*: …. (Arial 10 pt, Alignment justify, Indentation First line None, Spacing 6 pt After).

**Tables** should be numbered sequentially in the text. The tables must have a title, centralized above. Typeset tables and captions in 10 pt. Displayed tables are to be centred on the page width. Row Specify Height 0,4 cm, data inside the Table must be written in American English, using comma separators.

Tables should only be used to present essential data; they should not duplicate what is written in the text. Itis imperative that any tables used are editable. Please make sure each table is cited within the text and in the correct order, e.g. (Table 1).

*Sample:*

Table 1. Title of table (Arial, 10 points, Alignment Centred, Regular, Spacing 6 pt After and Before)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Tranche | Spread (basis point)(Gaussian copula) | Spread (basis point)(Student copulas) |
| 0% à 10% (Equity) | 2,952.40 | 3,172.89 |
| 10% à 30% (Mezzanine) | 779,302.40 | 762.06 |
| 30% à 100 % (Senior) | 43,4713.00 | 30.21 |

*Source*: …. (Arial 10 pt, Alignment justify, Indentation First line None, Spacing 6 pt After)

**Mathematical Expressions.** Displayed equations (Arial 11 pt, Regular, Alignment Justify, Indentation First line 1 cm) should be numbered consecutively, with the number set in right sight and enclosed in parentheses. Equations should be referred to in abbreviated form, e.g., Equation (1), (2), … (n). in multiple/line equations, the number should be given on the last line.

1. Case studies/experiments/ demonstrations/ application functionality (Arial 11 pt, bold, alignment left, Indentation None, Spacing 6 pt After and Before)

Description of the new studies/ software/ artwork and the process of production. What has been done, how was it achieved and what was the rationale? This can be, for example, a report on the design and execution of a set of experiments, the development of an innovative software system or the making of innovative art works. If so, this chapter will illuminate it by explaining, at the very least, what is important and new about it.

The text should be typeset in Arial, 11 points, Line spaces multiple 1.3., Alignment justify, First Paragraph Indentation None, in rest of the text, First line Indentation at 1cm).

Conclusion (Arial 11 pt, bold, alignment left, Indentation None, Spacing 6 pt After and Before)

Conclusions must have wider perspective-implications for other broader areas and domains. Future Work and Outstanding Questions must arise from Conclusions.

The text should be typeset in Arial, 11 pt, Line spaces multiple 1.3, Alignment justify, First Paragraph Indentation None, in rest of the text, First line Indentation at 1cm).

Credit Authorship Contribution Statement

This section has the intention of recognizing individual author contributions, reducing authorship disputes and facilitating collaboration. In this regard, the statement will describe for each authors the role played to research outputs. For more details about how to describe the role played, please see: <https://credit.niso.org/>

The corresponding author is responsible for ensuring that the descriptions are accurate and agreed by all authors.

Acknowledgments (Arial 10 pt, bold, alignment left, Indentation None, Spacing 6pt After and Before)

Keep acknowledgements brief, naming those who helped with your research; contributors, or suppliers who provided free materials. You should also disclose any financial or other substantive conflict of interest that could be seen to influence your results or interpretations.

Conflict of Interest Statement

The authors declare that the research was conducted in the absence of any commercial or financial relationships that could be construed as a potential conflict of interest.

References (Arial 10 pt, bold, alignment left, Indentation None, Spacing 6 pt After and Before)

Use the SCOPUS or and Web of Science database to locate recent publications within the Q1 and Q2 categories that directly contribute to your study and include them in the References section; Prioritise sources published within the past 2-3 years, as these will provide the most up-to-date insights into your topic; Ensure that each paper selected for inclusion in the References section is accompanied by its DOI (Digital Object Identifier) for articles and ISBN (International Standard Book Number) for books to facilitate easy access and verification by readers;

References are to be listed in the alphabetically order, Typeset in Arial, 10 pt, justify alignment, Indentation Hanging 0,63 cm, spacing: Before 0 pt; After 6 pt. Follow the style [APA Publication Manual, Seventh Edition](https://apastyle.apa.org/products/publication-manual-7th-edition) shown in these examples:

**For Journals** - <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/journal-article-references>

Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, *8*(3), 207–217. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185>

*Parenthetical citation*: (Grady et al., 2019)

*Narrative citation*: Grady et al. (2019)

**For Books** - <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/book-references>

Jackson, L. M. (2019). The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000168-000>

Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst. Penguin Books.

Svendsen, S., & Løber, L. (2020). The big picture/Academic writing: The one-hour guide (3rd digital ed.). Hans Reitzel Forlag. <https://thebigpicture-academicwriting.digi.hansreitzel.dk/>

***Parenthetical citations***: (Jackson, 2019; Sapolsky, 2017; Svendsen & Løber, 2020)

***Narrative citations***: Jackson (2019), Sapolsky (2017), and Svendsen and Løber (2020)

**Chapter in Book** - <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/edited-book-chapter-references>

Aron, L., Botella, M., & Lubart, T. (2019). Culinary arts: Talent and their development. In R. F. Subotnik, P. Olszewski-Kubilius, & F. C. Worrell (Eds.), The psychology of high performance: Developing human potential into domain-specific talent (pp. 345–359). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000120-016>

Dillard, J. P. (2020). Currents in the study of persuasion. In M. B. Oliver, A. A. Raney, & J. Bryant (Eds.), Media effects: Advances in theory and research (4th ed., pp. 115–129). Routledge.

Thestrup, K. (2010). To transform, to communicate, to play—The experimenting community in action. In E. Hygum & P. M. Pedersen (Eds.), Early childhood education: Values and practices in Denmark. Hans Reitzels Forlag. <https://earlychildhoodeducation.digi.hansreitzel.dk/?id=192>

***Parenthetical citations:*** (Aron et al., 2019; Dillard, 2020; Thestrup, 2010)

***Narrative citations:*** Aron et al. (2019), Dillard (2020), and Thestrup (2010)

**Papers presented in conferences** - [https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/ examples/ conference-presentation-references](https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/%20examples/%20conference-presentation-references)

Evans, A. C., Jr., Garbarino, J., Bocanegra, E., Kinscherff, R. T., & Márquez-Greene, N. (2019, August 8–11). *Gun violence: An event on the power of community* [Conference presentation]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. <https://convention.apa.org/2019-video>

*Parenthetical citation*: (Evans et al., 2019)

*Narrative citation*: Evans et al. (2019)

**Web site -** <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/webpage-website-references>. Provide the source and the link**.** Online sources that are analogous to print sources (such as articles published in online journals, magazines, or newspapers) should be cited similarly to their print counterparts but with the addition of a URL. Some publishers or disciplines may also require an access date. For online or other electronic sources that do not have a direct print counterpart (such as an institutional Web site or a Weblog), give as much information as you can in addition to the URL. The following examples include some of the most common types of electronic sources.

**References in the text**

- Τhe name of the author is not part of the text then (Author1, 2024; Author2, 2025)

- Τhe name of the author is part of the text then Author (2024).

- If the authors are three and more then (First author *et al.*, 2025)

**Authors are encouraged to have their contribution checked for grammar**. All text is in AN and single line spacing. A maximum of approximately 20 pages is expected.

The author must use the following specifications for page setup:

[MARGINS]

Top: 2,5 cm Bottom: 2,5 cm Inside: 2,5 cm Outside: 2,5 cm

 Gutter: 0 Gutter Position: Left Multiple Pages: Mirror Margins

Cite this article

Bachev, H. (2025). About Governance of Agricultural Knowledge and Innovation System. The Case of Bulgaria. Part I. *Journal of Global Sustainability and Development*, Volume II, Issue 2, 5-24. <https://doi.org/10.57017/jgsd.v2.i2>

Article’s history:

Received 1st of May, 2025; Revised 17th of June, 2025;

Accepted for publication 20th of June, 2025; Available online: 30th of June, 2025

Published 30th of June, 2025 as article in Volume II, Issue 2

© The Author(s) 2025. Published by RITHA Publishing. This article is distributed under the terms of the license [CC-BY 4.0.](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/), which permits any further distribution in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited maintaining attribution to the author(s) and the title of the work, journal citation and URL DOI.

1. Institutional postal address (Typeset in Arial, 10 points, justify, Indentation 1 cm, line space multiple 1.3). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)